



Supplemental Digital Content 1: Several examples of the use of WhatsApp®

for learning purposes during the protocol (in French). (A) direct communication of teaching documents (from Monday to Thursday), (B) questions from a senior anesthesiologist (TC) to residents (Friday clinical cases), (C) answers from the residents (anonymized) with feedback and validation of the senior anesthesiologist.

Transcript in English of WhatsApp images from Supplemental data S2

Fig 3A:

TC : “Hello everyone, today’s topic is tranexamic acid with the Princeps article on its use in the traumatized patient + a paper on blood-derived drugs this afternoon. Good reading!”

Fig 3B:

TC: “Hello everyone! Today’s 2nd clinical case concerns the trauma patient in shock, thank you for your participation!”

TC: “20-year-old patient, victim of a motorcycle accident on the public highway.

Clinical examination: blood pressure at 90/50mmHg (MAP 63 mmHg), heart rate at 120/min, Glasgow score 11/15, Spo2 100% under high concentration O2 mask at 15 L/min, VAS 8/10, Temperature 35.2°C, isocorous and symmetrical pupils, pelvic deformation with suspicion of pelvic fracture, frontal ecchymosis with notion of cranial trauma (loss of consciousness of 2 min).”

TC: “1-What treatments should be started during pre-hospital management? What is the mean arterial blood pressure target for this patient?”

Fig 3C:

TC: “2- What treatment should be started within 3 hours of the trauma (with dosage)? What is its mechanism of action?”

Resident 1: “Exacyl [tranexamic acid] 1g for 10 minutes then 1g for 8 hours, antifibrinolytic.”

Resident 2: “Exacyl [tranexamic acid] 1g then 1 other g over 8 hours. Antifibrinolytic action.”

Resident 3: “Exacyl [tranexamic acid] 1g in IV bolus for 10 min then 1g for 8h, decrease in the transformation of plasminogen into plasmin.”

TC: “Very good!”

TC: “3- Is there a contraindication [to tranexamic acid] in this patient with possible coronary disease ?”